

企业数字化转型的 delphi 中间件

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数据库连接池

fireDAC 和 uniDAC 是 delphi 的二大数据库引擎。fireDAC 是 delphi 自带的，uniDAC 是三方的商业控件。uniDAC 可以直连数据库（不需要安装数据库客户端），并且支持 delphi 所有版本。在此，我们不争论二者的长短，而是二者皆可使用，想用哪个都可以，通过编译开关来区分使用。

```
{IFDEF uniDAC}
db.uniDAC, db.uniDACpool,
{ENDIF }
{IFDEF fireDAC}
db.fireDAC, db.fireDACpool,
```

```
{ $ENDIF }
```

配置数据库连接参数

database.conf

```
;数据库连接参数，支持多帐套，增加 ini 节，即是增加一个数据库帐套，可以复制现有的  
;no--帐套号，name--帐套名称，type--数据库类型，user--用户名，pwd--密码，port--默认 0，  
ip--数据库 ip，db--数据库名称  
;type 数据库类型： MSSQL,MySQL,Ora,PG  
[database1]  
no=1  
name=cs  
type=MSSQL  
user=sa  
pwd=sql  
ip=127.0.0.1  
port=8829  
db=yndb  
library=
```

配置池参数

Server.conf

```
;数据库池初始化建立连接数量  
dbpoolsize=10
```

创建连接池

在程序初始化的时候，创建连接池。

```
TDBPool.start;
```

连接池使用

```
procedure select(req, res: TSerialize);  
var  
    db: tdb; //数据模块  
    pool: tdbpool; //连接池  
    i: Integer;  
begin  
    try  
        try  
            pool := GetDBPool(req.asStr['dbid']); //参数 dbid--帐套号  
            db := pool.Lock; //从池中获取可用连接  
            db.dsp.DataSet := db.qry;  
            for i := 1 to req.asByte['cnt'] do  
                begin  
                    db.qry.Close;  
                    db.qry.SQL.Clear;
```

```
        db.qry.SQL.Text := req.asStr['sql' + i.toString];
        res.AsVariant['ds' + i.ToString] := db.dsp.Data;
    end;
    res.asInt['status'] := 200;
    res.asStr['message'] := 'success';
except
    on E: Exception do
    begin
        res.asInt['status'] := 500;
        res.asStr['message'] := 'fail';
        res.asStr['exception'] := 'bin.func.select()' + e.Message
    end;
end;
finally
    pool.Unlock(db); //连接归还池中
end;
end;
```

网络通讯

delphi 免费开源的网络通讯库有很多种, 比较常用的有: cross socket、mormot、diocp、brook、rtc。

cross socket 支持 windows\linux\macos。在 windows 下面使用 iocp; 在 linux 下面 epoll; 在 macos 下面使用 equeue。支持 TCP\HTTP\WEBSOCKET。

mormot 封装了 windows 的 http.sys。支持 HTTP\WEBSOCKET。

diocp 封装了 windows 的 iocp。支持 TCP\HTTP\WEBSOCKET。

Brook 是 c 的开源项目, delphi 通过动态库来使用它, 支持 windows\linux。

rtc 是异步通讯库, 支持数千连接, 支持 windows\linux。

可以通过开关来区分使用哪一种。

```
var ini: TIniFile := TIniFile.Create(SvrCfg);
SOCKET := ini.ReadString('config', 'socket', 'crosssocket');
ini.free;
TDBPool.start;
if SameText('crosssocket', SOCKET) then //cross socket http
    TcrossHttpSvr.Create
else if SameText('mormot', SOCKET) then //mormot http
    THttpsys.Create
else if SameText('diocp', SOCKET) then //diocp http
    TiocpHttpServer.Create
else if SameText('brook', SOCKET) then //brook http
    TbrookServer.Create
else if SameText('rtc', SOCKET) then //rtc http
    TrtcServer.Create;
```

http 路由

Sock.router.pas

可以分别路由 REST API（包括 json 和 protobuf 二种数据序列）和传统 delphi 二进制 API。

```
type    //remote function
    TFuncBin = procedure(req, res: tserialize);    //binary api, only support delphi

    TFuncJson = function(url: string; body: tbytes): string;    //rest api, support cross language and
platform

    TFuncPB = function(url: string; body: tbytes): tbytes;    //protobuf api, support cross language
and platform

procedure router(const Ctxt: TDioCPHttpRequest); overload;    //dioCP router

procedure router(const Ctxt: THttpServerRequest); overload; //mormot router

procedure router(const Ctxt: ICrossHttpRequest; const Ctxt2: ICrossHttpResponse); overload;
//cross socket router

procedure router(const Ctxt: TBrookHttpRequest; const Ctxt2: TBrookHttpResponse); overload;
//brook router

procedure router(const Ctxt: TRtcConnection); overload; //rtc router

procedure FuncBin(const Ctxt: THttpServerRequest; func: TFuncBin); overload;    //mormot
binary remote function

procedure FuncBin(const Ctxt: ICrossHttpRequest; const Ctxt2: ICrossHttpResponse; func:
TFuncBin); overload; //cross socket binary remote function

procedure funcBin(const Ctxt: TDioCPHttpRequest; func: TFuncBin); overload;    //dioCP binary
remote function

procedure funcBin(const Ctxt: TBrookHttpRequest; const Ctxt2: TBrookHttpResponse; func:
TFuncBin); overload; //brook binary remote function

procedure funcBin(const Ctxt: TRtcConnection; func: TFuncBin); overload; //rtc binary remote
function

procedure funcJson(const Ctxt: THttpServerRequest; func: TFuncJson); overload; //mormot Json
remote function

procedure funcJson(const Ctxt: ICrossHttpRequest; const Ctxt2: ICrossHttpResponse; func:
TFuncJson); overload;    //cross socket Json remote function
```

```
procedure funcJson(const Ctxt: TDiocpHttpRequest; func: TFuncJson); overload; //diocp Json  
remote function
```

```
procedure funcJson(const Ctxt: TBrookHttpRequest; const Ctxt2: TBrookHTTPResponse; func:  
TFuncJson); overload; //brook Json remote function
```

```
procedure funcJson(const Ctxt: TRtcConnection; func: TFuncJson); overload; //rtc Json remote  
function
```

```
procedure funcPB(const Ctxt: ICrossHttpRequest; const Ctxt2: ICrossHttpResponse; func:  
TFuncPB); overload; //cross socket protobuf remote function
```

```
procedure funcPB(const Ctxt: THttpRequest; func: TFuncPB); overload; //mormot protobuf  
remote function
```

```
procedure funcPB(const Ctxt: TBrookHttpRequest; const Ctxt2: TBrookHTTPResponse; func:  
TFuncPB); overload; //brook protobuf remote function
```

```
procedure funcPB(const Ctxt: TDiocpHttpRequest; func: TFuncPB); overload; //diocp protobuf  
remote function
```

```
procedure funcPB(const Ctxt: TRtcConnection; func: TFuncPB); overload; //rtc protobuf remote  
function
```

```
procedure setBINHeader(const Ctxt: TDiocpHttpRequest); overload; //diocp binary http  
header
```

```
procedure setBINHeader(const Ctxt: ICrossHttpResponse); overload; //cross socket binary http  
header
```

```
procedure setBINHeader(const Ctxt: THttpRequest); overload; //mormot binary http  
header
```

```
procedure setBINHeader(const Ctxt: TBrookHTTPResponse); overload; //brook binary http  
header
```

```
procedure setBINHeader(const Ctxt: TRtcConnection); overload; //rtc binary http header
```

```
procedure setJsonHeader(const Ctxt: TDiocpHttpRequest); overload; //diocp rest http header
```

```
procedure setJsonHeader(const Ctxt: THttpRequest); overload; //mormot rest http  
header
```

```
procedure setJsonHeader(const Ctxt: ICrossHttpResponse); overload; //cross socket rest http header
```

```
procedure setJsonHeader(const Ctxt: TBrookHttpResponse); overload; //brook rest http header
```

```
procedure setJsonHeader(const Ctxt: TRtcConnection); overload; //rtc rest http header
```

rtc 路由

```
procedure router(const Ctxt: TRtcConnection); overload; //rtc router
```

```
//Ctxt.Request.FileName
```

```
procedure call(method, url: string; func: TFuncJson); overload;
```

```
begin
```

```
if SameText(Ctxt.Request.Method, method) and (Pos(url, Ctxt.Request.FileName) > 0) then
```

```
funcJson(Ctxt, func);
```

```
end;
```

```
procedure call(method, url: string; func: TFuncPB); overload;
```

```
begin
```

```
if SameText(method, Ctxt.Request.Method) and (Pos(url, Ctxt.Request.FileName) > 0) then
```

```
funcPB(Ctxt, func);
```

```
end;
```

```
procedure call(url: string; func: TFuncBin); overload;
```

```
begin
```

```
if (Pos(url, Ctxt.Request.FileName) > 0) then
```

```
FuncBin(Ctxt, func);
```

```
end;
```

```
begin
```

```
call('/bin/select', bin.func.select);
```

```
call('/bin/save', bin.func.save);
```

```
call('/bin/spopen', bin.func.spopen);
```

```
call('/bin/download', bin.func.download);
```

```
call('/bin/upload', bin.func.upload);
```

```
call('/bin/execsql', bin.func.execsql);
```

```
call('/bin/verifycode', bin.func.verifycode);
```

```
call('/bin/snowflakeid', bin.func.snowflakeid);
```

```
call('get', '/rest/tunit', rest.tunit.select);
```

```
call('put', '/rest/tunit', rest.tunit.update);
```

```
call('post', '/rest/tunit', rest.tunit.insert);
```

```
call('delete', '/rest/tunit', rest.tunit.delete);
```

```
call('get', '/protobuf/tunit', proto.tunit.select);
```

```
call('put', '/protobuf/tunit', proto.tunit.update);
```

```
call('post', '/protobuf/tunit', proto.tunit.insert);
```

```
call('delete', '/protobuf/tunit', proto.tunit.delete);  
end;
```

brook 路由

```
procedure router(const Ctxt: TBrookHTTPRequest; const Ctxt2: TBrookHTTPResponse); overload;  
//brook router  
//Ctxt.path  
    procedure call(method, url: string; func: TFuncJson); overload;  
    begin  
        if (Pos(url, Ctxt.path) > 0) and SameText(method, Ctxt.Method) then  
            funcJson(Ctxt, Ctxt2, func);  
    end;  
  
    procedure call(method, url: string; func: TFuncPB); overload;  
    begin  
        if (Pos(url, Ctxt.path) > 0) and SameText(method, Ctxt.Method) then  
            funcPB(Ctxt, Ctxt2, func);  
    end;  
  
    procedure call(url: string; func: TFuncBin); overload;  
    begin  
        if Pos(url, Ctxt.path) > 0 then  
            FuncBin(Ctxt, Ctxt2, func);  
    end;  
begin  
    call('/bin/select', bin.func.select);  
    call('/bin/save', bin.func.save);  
    call('/bin/spopen', bin.func.spopen);  
    call('/bin/download', bin.func.download);  
    call('/bin/upload', bin.func.upload);  
    call('/bin/execsql', bin.func.execsql);  
    call('/bin/verifycode', bin.func.verifycode);  
    call('/bin/snowflakeid', bin.func.snowflakeid);  
    call('get', '/rest/tunit', rest.tunit.select);  
    call('put', '/rest/tunit', rest.tunit.update);  
    call('post', '/rest/tunit', rest.tunit.insert);  
    call('delete', '/rest/tunit', rest.tunit.delete);  
    call('get', '/protobuf/tunit', proto.tunit.select);  
    call('put', '/protobuf/tunit', proto.tunit.update);  
    call('post', '/protobuf/tunit', proto.tunit.insert);  
    call('delete', '/protobuf/tunit', proto.tunit.delete);  
end;
```

diocp 路由

```
procedure router(const Ctxt: TDiocpHttpRequest);
//Ctxt.RequestURL
  procedure call(method, url: string; func: TFuncJson); overload;
  begin
    if (Pos(url, Ctxt.RequestURL) > 0) and SameText(method, Ctxt.RequestMethod) then
      funcJson(Ctxt, func);
  end;

  procedure call(method, url: string; func: TFuncPB); overload;
  begin
    if (Pos(url, Ctxt.RequestURL) > 0) and SameText(method, Ctxt.RequestMethod) then
      funcPB(Ctxt, func);
  end;

  procedure call(url: string; func: TFuncBin); overload;
  begin
    if Pos(url, Ctxt.RequestURL) > 0 then
      FuncBin(Ctxt, func);
  end;
begin
  call('/bin/select', bin.func.select);
  call('/bin/save', bin.func.save);
  call('/bin/spopen', bin.func.spopen);
  call('/bin/download', bin.func.download);
  call('/bin/upload', bin.func.upload);
  call('/bin/execsqli', bin.func.execsqli);
  call('/bin/verifycode', bin.func.verifycode);
  call('/bin/snowflakeid', bin.func.snowflakeid);
  call('get', '/rest/tunit', rest.tunit.select);
  call('put', '/rest/tunit', rest.tunit.update);
  call('post', '/rest/tunit', rest.tunit.insert);
  call('delete', '/rest/tunit', rest.tunit.delete);
  call('get', '/protobuf/tunit', proto.tunit.select);
  call('put', '/protobuf/tunit', proto.tunit.update);
  call('post', '/protobuf/tunit', proto.tunit.insert);
  call('delete', '/protobuf/tunit', proto.tunit.delete);
end;
```

mormot 路由

```
procedure router(const Ctxt: THttpRequest);
//Ctxt.URL
  procedure call(method, url: string; func: TFuncJson); overload;
  begin
    if (Pos(url, Ctxt.URL) > 0) and SameText(method, Ctxt.Method) then
```



```
        funcJson(Ctxt, func);
    end;

    procedure call(method, url: string; func: TFuncPB); overload;
    begin
        if (Pos(url, Ctxt.URL) > 0) and SameText(method, Ctxt.Method) then
            funcPB(Ctxt, func);
    end;

    procedure call(url: string; func: TFuncBin); overload;
    begin
        if Pos(url, Ctxt.URL) > 0 then
            FuncBin(Ctxt, func);
    end;
begin
    call('/bin/select', bin.func.select);
    call('/bin/save', bin.func.save);
    call('/bin/spopen', bin.func.spopen);
    call('/bin/download', bin.func.download);
    call('/bin/upload', bin.func.upload);
    call('/bin/execsql', bin.func.execsql);
    call('/bin/verifycode', bin.func.verifycode);
    call('/bin/snowflakeid', bin.func.snowflakeid);
    call('get', '/rest/tunit', rest.tunit.select);
    call('put', '/rest/tunit', rest.tunit.update);
    call('post', '/rest/tunit', rest.tunit.insert);
    call('delete', '/rest/tunit', rest.tunit.delete);
    call('get', '/protobuf/tunit', proto.tunit.select);
    call('put', '/protobuf/tunit', proto.tunit.update);
    call('post', '/protobuf/tunit', proto.tunit.insert);
    call('delete', '/protobuf/tunit', proto.tunit.delete);
end;
```

Cross socket 路由

```
procedure router(const Ctxt: ICrossHttpRequest; const Ctxt2: ICrossHttpResponse);
//Ctxt.RawPathAndParams
    procedure call(method, url: string; func: TFuncJson); overload;
    begin
        if (Pos(url, Ctxt.RawPathAndParams) > 0) and SameText(method, Ctxt.Method) then
            funcJson(Ctxt, Ctxt2, func);
    end;

    procedure call(method, url: string; func: TFuncPB); overload;
    begin
```

```
        if (Pos(url, Ctxt.RawPathAndParams) > 0) and SameText(method, Ctxt.Method) then
            funcPB(Ctxt, Ctxt2, func);
        end;

        procedure call(url: string; func: TFuncBin); overload;
        begin
            if Pos(url, Ctxt.RawPathAndParams) > 0 then
                FuncBin(Ctxt, Ctxt2, func);
            end;
        begin
            call('/bin/select', bin.func.select);
            call('/bin/save', bin.func.save);
            call('/bin/spopen', bin.func.spopen);
            call('/bin/download', bin.func.download);
            call('/bin/upload', bin.func.upload);
            call('/bin/execsql', bin.func.execsql);
            call('/bin/verifycode', bin.func.verifycode);
            call('/bin/snowflakeid', bin.func.snowflakeid);
            call('get', '/rest/tunit', rest.tunit.select);
            call('put', '/rest/tunit', rest.tunit.update);
            call('post', '/rest/tunit', rest.tunit.insert);
            call('delete', '/rest/tunit', rest.tunit.delete);
            call('get', '/protobuf/tunit', proto.tunit.select);
            call('put', '/protobuf/tunit', proto.tunit.update);
            call('post', '/protobuf/tunit', proto.tunit.insert);
            call('delete', '/protobuf/tunit', proto.tunit.delete);
        end;
```

远程方法

传统二进制一

使用 olevariant 序列，TDataSetProvider+TClientDataSet 传统组合。

```
unit bin.func;
/// <author>cxg 2022-7-27</author>
/// This unit surport firedac and unidac
{$I def.inc}

interface

uses

{$IFDEF firedac} db.firedac, db.firedacPool, {$ENDIF}
{$IFDEF unidac}db.unidac, db.unidacpool, {$ENDIF}
global, verifyCode, snowflake,
classes, keyValue.serialize, yn.log, SysUtils;
```

```
procedure select(req, res: TSerialize);

procedure save(req, res: TSerialize);

procedure execSQL(req, res: TSerialize);

procedure spOpen(req, res: TSerialize);

procedure download(req, res: TSerialize);

procedure upload(req, res: TSerialize);

procedure verifyCode(req, res: TSerialize);

procedure snowflakeID(req, res: TSerialize);

implementation

procedure snowflakeID(req, res: TSerialize);
var
    sf: tsnowflakeID;
begin
    sf := tsnowflakeID.Create;
    try
        try
            sf.DatacenterId := req.asByte['datacenterid'];
            sf.WorkerID := req.asByte['workerid'];
            res.asInt['status'] := 200;
            res.asStr['message'] := 'success';
            res.asInt64['snowflakeid'] := sf.NextId;
        except
            on E: Exception do
                begin
                    res.asInt['status'] := 500;
                    res.asStr['message'] := 'fail';
                    res.asStr['exception'] := 'bin.func.snowflakeID()' + e.Message;
                    WriteLog('bin.func.snowflakeID()' + e.Message);
                end;
            end;
        finally
            sf.Free;
        end;
    end;
end;
```

```
procedure verifyCode(req, res: TSerialize);
var vc: TGenerateVerifyCode;
    ms: tstream;
    code: string;
begin
    vc := TGenerateVerifyCode.Create;
    ms := TMemoryStream.Create;
    try
        try
            vc.GetVerifyCodeAndImage(ms, code);
            res.asInt['status'] := 200;
            res.asStr['message'] := 'success';
            res.asStr['code'] := code;
            res.asStream['image'] := ms;
        except
            on E: Exception do
                begin
                    res.asInt['status'] := 500;
                    res.asStr['message'] := 'fail';
                    res.asStr['exception'] := 'bin.func.verifyCode()' + e.Message;
                    WriteLog('bin.func.verifyCode()' + e.Message);
                end;
            end;
        finally
            vc.Free;
            ms.Free;
        end;
    end;
end;

procedure upload(req, res: TSerialize);
var
    i: integer;
    filename: string;
    ms: tstream;
begin
    try
        try
            for i := 1 to req.asByte['cnt'] do
                begin
                    filename := req.asStr['filename' + i.ToString];
                    if Assigned(ms) then
                        TMemoryStream(ms).Clear;
                    ms := req.asStream['file' + i.ToString];
```

```
        ForceDirectories(uploadpath);
        TMemoryStream(ms).SaveToFile(uploadpath + PathDelim + filename);
    end;
    res.asInt['status'] := 200;
    res.asStr['message'] := 'success';
except
    on E: Exception do
    begin
        res.asInt['status'] := 500;
        res.asStr['message'] := 'fail';
        res.asStr['exception'] := 'bin.func.upload()' + e.Message;
        WriteLog('bin.func.upload()' + e.Message);
    end;
end;
finally
    ms.Free;
end;
end;

procedure download(req, res: TSerialize);
var
    i: integer;
    filename: string;
    ms: tstream;
begin
    ms := TMemoryStream.Create;
    try
        try
            for i := 1 to req.asByte['cnt'] do
            begin
                filename := req.asStr['filename' + i.ToString];
                if Assigned(ms) then
                    TMemoryStream(ms).Clear;
                TMemoryStream(ms).LoadFromFile(downloadPath + PathDelim + filename);
                res.asStr['filename' + i.ToString] := filename;
                res.asStream['file' + i.ToString] := ms;
            end;
            res.asInt['status'] := 200;
            res.asStr['message'] := 'success';
        except
            on E: Exception do
            begin
                res.asInt['status'] := 500;
                res.asStr['message'] := 'fail';
```

```
        res.asStr['exception'] := 'bin.func.download()' + e.Message;
        WriteLog('bin.func.download()' + e.Message);
    end;
end;
finally
    ms.Free;
end;
end;

procedure spOpen(req, res: TSerialize);
var
    db: tdb;
    pool: tdbpool;
    params: string;
    list: TStringList;
    i: integer;
begin
    list := TStringList.Create;
    try
        try
            pool := getdbpool(req.asStr['dbid']);
            db := pool.Lock;
            db.sp.Close;
            db.dsp.DataSet := db.sp;
            {$IFDEF ado}
            db.sp.Prepared := False;
            db.sp.Parameters.Clear;
            db.sp.ProcedureName := req.asstr['spname'];
            db.sp.Prepared := True;
            {$ELSE}
            db.sp.UnPrepare;
            db.sp.Params.Clear;
            db.sp.StoredProcName := req.asstr['spname'];
            db.sp.Prepare;
            {$ENDIF}
            params := req.asstr['params'];
            if params > '' then // 不是所有的存储过程都有参数
                begin
                    list.Delimiter := ';';
                    list.DelimitedText := params;
                    for i := 0 to list.Count - 1 do
                        {$IFDEF ado}
                        db.sp.Parameters.FindParam(list.Names[i]).Value := list.Values[list.Names[i]];
                        {$ELSE}
```

```
        db.sp.FindParam(list.Names[i]).AsString := list.Values[list.Names[i]];
    {$ENDIF}
end;
res.AsVariant['ds'] := db.dsp.Data;
res.asInt['status'] := 200;
res.asStr['message'] := 'success';
except
    on E: Exception do
    begin
        res.asInt['status'] := 500;
        res.asStr['message'] := 'fail';
        res.asStr['exception'] := 'bin.func.SOPEN()' + E.Message;
        writelog('bin.func.SOPEN()' + E.Message);
    end;
end;
finally
    pool.Unlock(db);
    list.Free;
end;
end;

procedure execSQL(req, res: TSerialize);
var
    db: tdb;
    pool: tdbpool;
begin
    try
        try
            pool := GetDBPool(req.asStr['dbid']);
            db := pool.Lock;
            db.startTrans;
            db.qry.Close;
            db.qry.SQL.Clear;
            db.qry.SQL.Text := req.asStr['sql'];
            db.qry.ExecSQL;
            db.commitTrans;
            res.asInt['status'] := 200;
            res.asStr['message'] := 'success';
        except
            on E: Exception do
            begin
                db.rollbackTrans;
                res.asInt['status'] := 500;
                res.asStr['message'] := 'fail';
            end;
        end;
    end;
```

```
        res.asStr['exception'] := 'bin.func.execSQL()' + e.Message;
        WriteLog('bin.func.execSQL()' + e.Message);
    end;
end;
finally
    pool.Unlock(db);
end;
end;

procedure save(req, res: TSerialize);
var
    db: tdb;
    pool: tdbpool;
    i, errCnt: Integer;
begin
    try
        try
            pool := GetDBPool(req.asStr['dbid']);
            db := pool.Lock;
            db.startTrans;
            db.dsp.DataSet := db.qry;
            for i := 1 to req.asByte['cnt'] do
                begin
                    db.qry.Close;
                    db.qry.SQL.Clear;
                    db.qry.SQL.Text := 'select ' + db.getSaveFieldNames(req.asStr['tablename' + i.ToString],
                        req.asStr['nosavefields' + i.ToString]) + ' from ' + req.asStr['tablename' + i.ToString] + '
where 1=2';
                    db.dsp.ApplyUpdates(req.AsVariant['delta' + i.ToString], 0, errCnt);
                    if errCnt > 0 then
                        begin
                            res.asInt['status'] := 500;
                            res.asStr['err'] := 'bin.func.save() fail';
                            db.rollbackTrans;
                            Exit;
                        end;
                    end;
                    db.commitTrans;
                    res.asInt['status'] := 200;
                    res.asStr['message'] := 'success';
                except
                    on E: Exception do
                        begin
                            db.rollbackTrans;
```



```
        res.asInt['status'] := 500;
        res.asStr['message'] := 'fail';
        res.asStr['exception'] := 'bin.func.save()' + e.Message
    end;
end;
finally
    pool.Unlock(db);
end;
end;

procedure select(req, res: TSerialize);
var
    db: tdb;
    pool: tdbpool;
    i: Integer;
begin
    try
        try
            pool := GetDBPool(req.asStr['dbid']);
            db := pool.Lock;
            db.dsp.DataSet := db.qry;
            for i := 1 to req.asByte['cnt'] do
                begin
                    db.qry.Close;
                    db.qry.SQL.Clear;
                    db.qry.SQL.Text := req.asStr['sql' + i.toString];
                    res.AsVariant['ds' + i.ToString] := db.dsp.Data;
                end;
            end;
            res.asInt['status'] := 200;
            res.asStr['message'] := 'success';
        except
            on E: Exception do
                begin
                    res.asInt['status'] := 500;
                    res.asStr['message'] := 'fail';
                    res.asStr['exception'] := 'bin.func.select()' + e.Message
                end;
            end;
        finally
            pool.Unlock(db);
        end;
    end;
end;

end.
```

传统二进制二

使用 firedac 的 TFDQuery+TFDMemTable 组合。

```
unit bin.func2;
/// <author>cxg 2022-7-27</author>
/// This unit only support firedac
{$I def.inc}

interface

uses
    {$IFDEF firedac} db.firedac, db.firedacPool, FireDAC.Stan.StorageBin,
    FireDAC.Stan.Intf, {$ENDIF}
    global, verifyCode, snowflake, classes, keyValue.serialize, yn.log, SysUtils;

procedure select(req, res: TSerialize);

procedure save(req, res: TSerialize);

procedure execSQL(req, res: TSerialize);

procedure spOpen(req, res: TSerialize);

procedure download(req, res: TSerialize);

procedure upload(req, res: TSerialize);

procedure verifyCode(req, res: TSerialize);

procedure snowflakeID(req, res: TSerialize);

implementation

procedure snowflakeID(req, res: TSerialize);
var
    sf: tsnowflakeID;
begin
    sf := tsnowflakeID.Create;
    try
        try
            sf.DatacenterId := req.asByte['datacenterid'];
            sf.WorkerID := req.asByte['workerid'];
            res.AsInt['status'] := 200;
            res.AsStr['message'] := 'success';
        end;
    end;
```

```
        res.asInt64['snowflakeid'] := sf.NextId;
    except
        on E: Exception do
            begin
                res.AsInt['status'] := 500;
                res.AsStr['message'] := 'fail';
                res.asStr['exception'] := 'bin.func.snowflakeID()' + e.Message;
                WriteLog('bin.func.snowflakeID()' + e.Message);
            end;
        end;
    finally
        sf.Free;
    end;
end;

procedure verifyCode(req, res: TSerialize);
var
    vc: TGenerateVerifyCode;
    ms: tstream;
    code: string;
begin
    vc := TGenerateVerifyCode.Create;
    ms := TMemoryStream.Create;
    try
        try
            vc.GetVerifyCodeAndImage(ms, code);
            res.AsInt['status'] := 200;
            res.AsStr['message'] := 'success';
            res.asStr['code'] := code;
            res.asStream['image'] := ms;
        except
            on E: Exception do
                begin
                    res.AsInt['status'] := 500;
                    res.AsStr['message'] := 'fail';
                    res.asStr['exception'] := 'bin.func.verifyCode()' + e.Message;
                    WriteLog('bin.func.verifyCode()' + e.Message);
                end;
            end;
        finally
            vc.Free;
            ms.Free;
        end;
    end;
end;
```

```
procedure upload(req, res: TSerialize);
var
  i: integer;
  filename: string;
  ms: tstream;
begin
  try
    try
      for i := 1 to req.asByte['cnt'] do
        begin
          filename := req.asStr['filename' + i.ToString];
          if Assigned(ms) then
            TMemoryStream(ms).Clear;
          ms := req.asStream['file' + i.ToString];
          ForceDirectories(uploadpath);
          TMemoryStream(ms).SaveToFile(uploadpath + PathDelim + filename);
        end;
      res.AsInt['status'] := 200;
      res.AsStr['message'] := 'success';
    except
      on E: Exception do
        begin
          res.AsInt['status'] := 500;
          res.AsStr['message'] := 'fail';
          res.asStr['exception'] := 'bin.func.upload()' + e.Message;
          WriteLog('bin.func.upload()' + e.Message);
        end;
      end;
    finally
      ms.Free;
    end;
  end;
end;

procedure download(req, res: TSerialize);
var
  i: integer;
  filename: string;
  ms: tstream;
begin
  ms := TMemoryStream.Create;
  try
    try
      for i := 1 to req.asByte['cnt'] do
```

```
begin
    filename := req.asStr['filename' + i.ToString];
    if Assigned(ms) then
        TMemoryStream(ms).Clear;
        TMemoryStream(ms).LoadFromFile(downloadPath + PathDelim + filename);
        res.asStr['filename' + i.ToString] := filename;
        res.asStream['file' + i.ToString] := ms;
    end;
    res.AsInt['status'] := 200;
    res.AsStr['message'] := 'success';
except
    on E: Exception do
        begin
            res.AsInt['status'] := 500;
            res.AsStr['message'] := 'fail';
            res.asStr['exception'] := 'bin.func.download()' + e.Message;
            WriteLog('bin.func.download()' + e.Message);
        end;
    end;
finally
    ms.Free;
end;
end;

procedure spOpen(req, res: TSerialize);
var
    db: tdb;
    pool: tdbpool;
    params: string;
    list: TStringList;
    i: integer;
begin
    list := TStringList.Create;
    try
        try
            pool := getdbpool(req.asStr['dbid']);
            db := pool.Lock;
            db.sp.Close;
            db.dsp.DataSet := db.sp;
            db.sp.UnPrepare;
            db.sp.Params.Clear;
            db.sp.StoredProcName := req.asstr['spname'];
            db.sp.Prepare;
            params := req.asstr['params'];
```

```
if params > " then // 不是所有的存储过程都有参数
begin
    list.Delimiter := ';';
    list.DelimitedText := params;
    for i := 0 to list.Count - 1 do
        db.sp.FindParam(list.Names[i]).AsString := list.Values[list.Names[i]];
    end;
    res.AsVariant['ds'] := db.dsp.Data;
    res.AsInt['status'] := 200;
    res.AsStr['message'] := 'success';
except
    on E: Exception do
        begin
            res.AsInt['status'] := 500;
            res.AsStr['message'] := 'fail';
            res.asStr['exception'] := 'bin.func.SOPEN()' + E.Message;
            writelog('bin.func.SOPEN()' + E.Message);
        end;
    end;
finally
    pool.Unlock(db);
    list.Free;
end;
end;

procedure execSQL(req, res: TSerialize);
var
    db: tdb;
    pool: tdbpool;
begin
    try
        try
            pool := GetDBPool(req.asStr['dbid']);
            db := pool.Lock;
            db.startTrans;
            db.qry.Close;
            db.qry.SQL.Clear;
            db.qry.SQL.Text := req.asStr['sql'];
            db.qry.ExecSQL;
            db.commitTrans;
            res.AsInt['status'] := 200;
            res.AsStr['message'] := 'success';
        except
            on E: Exception do
```

```
begin
    db.rollbackTrans;
    res.AsInt['status'] := 500;
    res.AsStr['message'] := 'fail';
    res.asStr['exception'] := 'bin.func.execSQL()' + e.Message;
    WriteLog('bin.func.execSQL()' + e.Message);
end;
end;
finally
    pool.Unlock(db);
end;
end;

procedure save(req, res: TSerialize);
var
    db: tdb;
    pool: tdbpool;
    i, errCnt: Integer;
begin
    try
        try
            pool := GetDBPool(req.asStr['dbid']);
            db := pool.Lock;
            db.startTrans;
            for i := 1 to req.asByte['cnt'] do
                begin
                    db.qry.Close;
                    db.qry.CachedUpdates := True;
                    // db.qry.UpdateOptions.UpdateTableName := req.asStr['tablename' + i.ToString];
                    // db.qry.UpdateOptions.KeyFields := '';
                    db.qry.SQL.Clear;
                    db.qry.SQL.Text := 'select ' + db.getSaveFieldNames(req.asStr['tablename' + i.ToString],
req.asStr[req.asStr['nosavefields' + i.ToString]]) + ' from ' + req.asStr['tablename' + i.ToString] + '
where 1=2';
                    db.qry.LoadFromStream(req.asStream['delta' + i.ToString], sfBinary);
                    errCnt := db.qry.ApplyUpdates;
                    if errCnt > 0 then
                        begin
                            res.AsInt['status'] := 500;
                            res.AsStr['message'] := 'fail';
                            res.asStr['exception'] := 'bin.func.save() fail';
                            db.rollbackTrans;
                            Exit;
                        end;
                    end;
                end;
            end;
        end;
    end;
```

```
        end;
        db.commitTrans;
        res.AsInt['status'] := 200;
        res.AsStr['message'] := 'success';
    except
        on E: Exception do
            begin
                db.rollbackTrans;
                res.AsInt['status'] := 500;
                res.AsStr['message'] := 'fail';
                res.asStr['exception'] := 'bin.func2.save()' + e.Message
            end;
        end;
    finally
        db.qry.CachedUpdates := False;
        pool.Unlock(db);
    end;
end;

procedure select(req, res: TSerialize);
var
    db: tdb;
    pool: tdbpool;
    i: Integer;
    ms: tstream;
begin
    ms := TMemoryStream.Create;
    try
        try
            pool := GetDBPool(req.asStr['dbid']);
            db := pool.Lock;
            for i := 1 to req.asByte['cnt'] do
                begin
                    db.qry.Close;
                    db.qry.SQL.Clear;
                    db.qry.SQL.Text := req.asStr['sql' + i.toStringing];
                    db.qry.Open;
                    TMemoryStream(ms).Clear;
                    db.qry.SaveToStream(ms, sfBinary);
                    res.asStream['ds' + i.ToString] := ms;
                end;
            end;
            res.AsInt['status'] := 200;
            res.AsStr['message'] := 'success';
        except
```



```
        on E: Exception do
        begin
            res.AsInt['status'] := 500;
            res.AsStr['message'] := 'fail';
            res.asStr['exception'] := 'bin.func2.select()' + e.Message
        end;
    end;
finally
    pool.Unlock(db);
    ms.Free;
end;
end;

end.
```

Restful json

```
unit rest.tunit;
//代码由代码工厂自动生成
//2022-09-01 07:17:31
{$I def.inc}
interface

uses

    {$IFDEF firedac} db.firedac, db.firedacPool, {$ENDIF}
    {$IFDEF unidac}db.unidac, db.unidacpool,  {$ENDIF}
    classes, db, System.NetEncoding, serialize,
    system.JSON.Serializers, yn.log, SysUtils;

type

    Ttunit = record
        [Serialize(1)] unitid: string;
        [Serialize(2)] unitname: string;
    end;

    TtunitArray = record
        [Serialize(1)] status: integer;
        [Serialize(2)] exception: string;
        [Serialize(3)] message: string;
        [Serialize(4)] tunits: TArray<Ttunit>;
    end;

    TRes = record
        [Serialize(1)] status: integer;
        [Serialize(2)] exception: string;
```

```
[Serialize(3)] message: string;
end;

function select(url: string; body: TBytes): string;

function insert(url: string; body: TBytes): string;

function update(url: string; body: TBytes): string;

function delete(url: string; body: TBytes): string;

implementation

function select(url: string; body: TBytes): string;
var
    db: tdb;
    pool: tdbpool;
    rows: TtunitArray;
    i: integer;
    res: TRes;
begin
    try
        try
            pool := GetDBPool('1');
            db := pool.Lock;
            db.qry.Close;
            db.qry.SQL.Clear;
            db.qry.SQL.Text := 'select * from tunit';
            db.qry.Open;
            SetLength(rows.tunits, db.qry.RecordCount);
            db.qry.First;
            i := 0;
            while not db.qry.Eof do
                begin
                    rows.tunits[i].unitid := db.qry.fieldbyname('unitid').asstring;
                    rows.tunits[i].unitname := db.qry.fieldbyname('unitname').asstring;
                    inc(i);
                    db.qry.Next;
                end;
            rows.status := 200;
            rows.message := 'success';
            result := Tserial.marshal<TtunitArray>(rows);
        except
            on E: Exception do
```

```
begin
    res.status := 500;
    res.exception := E.message;
    result := Tserial.marshal<TRes>(res);
end;
end;
finally
    pool.Unlock(db);
end;
end;

function insert(url: string; body: TBytes): string;
var
    db: tdb;
    pool: tdbpool;
    arr: tarray<string>;
    res: TRes;
begin
    try
        try
            var rows: TtunitArray;
            rows := Tserial.unmarshal<TtunitArray>(TEncoding.UTF8.GetString(body));
            arr := url.Split(['/']);
            pool := GetDBPool('1');
            db := pool.Lock;
            db.startTrans;
            for var row: Ttunit in rows.tunits do
                begin
                    db.qry.Close;
                    db.qry.SQL.Clear;
                    db.qry.SQL.Text := 'insert into tunit (unitid,unitname) values (:unitid,:unitname)';
                    db.qry.ParamByName('unitid').AsString := row.unitid;
                    db.qry.ParamByName('unitname').AsString := row.unitname;
                    db.qry.ExecSQL;
                end;
            end;
            db.commitTrans;
            res.status := 200;
            res.message := 'success';
            Result := Tserial.marshal<TRes>(res);
        except
            on E: Exception do
                begin
                    db.rollbackTrans;
                    res.status := 500;
```

```
        res.exception := E.Message;
        Result := Tserial.marshal<TRes>(res);
    end;
end;
finally
    pool.Unlock(db);
end;
end;

function update(url: string; body: TBytes): string;
var
    db: tdb;
    pool: tdbpool;
    arr: tarray<string>;
    res: TRes;
begin
    try
        try
            var rows: TtunitArray;
            rows := Tserial.unmarshal<TtunitArray>(TEncoding.UTF8.GetString(body));
            arr := url.Split(['/']);
            pool := GetDBPool('1');
            db := pool.Lock;
            db.startTrans;
            for var row: Ttunit in rows.tunits do
                begin
                    db.qry.Close;
                    db.qry.SQL.Clear;
                    db.qry.SQL.Text := 'update tunit set unitid=:unitid,unitname=:unitname where
unitid=:key0';
                    db.qry.ParamByName('unitid').AsString := row.unitid;
                    db.qry.ParamByName('key0').value := row.unitid;
                    db.qry.ParamByName('unitname').AsString := row.unitname;
                    db.qry.ExecSQL;
                end;
            end;
            db.commitTrans;
            res.status := 200;
            res.message := 'success';
            Result := Tserial.marshal<TRes>(res);
        except
            on E: Exception do
                begin
                    db.rollbackTrans;
                    res.status := 500;
```

```
        res.exception := E.Message;
        Result := Tserial.marshal<TRes>(res);
    end;
end;
finally
    pool.Unlock(db);
end;
end;

function delete(url: string; body: TBytes): string;
var
    db: tdb;
    pool: tdbpool;
    arr: tarray<string>;
    res: TRes;
begin
    try
        try
            arr := url.Split(['/']);
            pool := GetDBPool('1');
            db := pool.Lock;
            db.qry.Close;
            db.qry.SQL.Clear;
            var where: string := ' where ' + TNetEncoding.URL.Decode(arr[3]);
            db.qry.SQL.Text := 'delete from tunit' + where;
            db.qry.ExecSQL;
            res.status := 200;
            res.message := 'success';
            Result := Tserial.marshal<TRes>(res);
        except
            on E: Exception do
                begin
                    res.status := 500;
                    res.exception := E.Message;
                    Result := Tserial.marshal<TRes>(res);
                end;
            end;
        finally
            pool.Unlock(db);
        end;
    end;
end.
end.
```

Restful protobuf

```
unit proto.tunit;
//代码由代码工厂自动生成
//2022-09-01 07:17:37
{$I def.inc}
interface

uses
  {$IFDEF firedac} db.firedac, db.firedacPool, {$ENDIF}
  {$IFDEF unidac}db.unidac, db.unidacpool, {$ENDIF}
  Grijjy.ProtocolBuffers, SysUtils, classes, System.NetEncoding, db, serialize;

type
  Ttunit = record
    [Serialize(1)] unitid: string;
    [Serialize(2)] unitname: string;
  end;

  TtunitArray = record
    [Serialize(1)] status: integer;
    [Serialize(2)] exception: string;
    [Serialize(3)] message: string;
    [Serialize(4)] tunits: TArray<Ttunit>;
  end;

  TRes = record
    [Serialize(1)] status: integer;
    [Serialize(2)] exception: string;
    [Serialize(3)] message: string;
  end;

function select(url: string; body: TBytes): TBytes;

function insert(url: string; body: TBytes): TBytes;

function update(url: string; body: TBytes): TBytes;

function delete(url: string; body: TBytes): TBytes;

implementation

function select(url: string; body: TBytes): TBytes;
var
  db: tdb;
```

```
pool: tdbpool;
rows: TtunitArray;
i: integer;
res: TRes;
begin
  try
    try
      pool := GetDBPool('1');
      db := pool.Lock;
      db.qry.Close;
      db.qry.SQL.Clear;
      db.qry.SQL.Text := 'select * from tunit';
      db.qry.Open;
      SetLength(rows.tunits, db.qry.RecordCount);
      db.qry.First;
      i := 0;
      while not db.qry.Eof do
        begin
          rows.tunits[i].unitid := db.qry.fieldbyname('unitid').asstring;
          rows.tunits[i].unitname := db.qry.fieldbyname('unitname').asstring;
          inc(i);
          db.qry.Next;
        end;
      rows.status := 200;
      rows.message := 'success';
      result := Tserial.marshal2<TtunitArray>(rows);
    except
      on E: Exception do
        begin
          res.status := 500;
          res.exception := E.message;
          result := Tserial.marshal2<TRes>(res);
        end;
      end;
    finally
      pool.Unlock(db);
    end;
  end;

function insert(url: string; body: TBytes): TBytes;
var
  db: tdb;
  pool: tdbpool;
  arr: tarray<string>;
```

```
    res: TRes;
begin
    try
        try
            var rows: TtunitArray := TSerial.unmarshal<TtunitArray>(body);
            arr := url.Split(['/']);
            pool := GetDBPool('1');
            db := pool.Lock;
            db.startTrans;
            for var row: Ttunit in rows.tunits do
                begin
                    db.qry.Close;
                    db.qry.SQL.Clear;
                    db.qry.SQL.Text := 'insert into tunit (unitid,unitname) values (:unitid,:unitname)';
                    db.qry.ParamByName('unitid').AsString := row.unitid;
                    db.qry.ParamByName('unitname').AsString := row.unitname;
                    db.qry.ExecSQL;
                end;
            db.commitTrans;
            res.status := 200;
            res.message := 'success';
            Result := TSerial.marshal2<TRes>(res);
        except
            on E: Exception do
                begin
                    db.rollbackTrans;
                    res.status := 500;
                    res.exception := E.Message;
                    Result := TSerial.marshal2<TRes>(res);
                end;
            end;
        finally
            pool.Unlock(db);
        end;
    end;

function update(url: string; body: TBytes): TBytes;
var
    db: tdb;
    pool: tdbpool;
    arr: tarray<string>;
    res: TRes;
begin
    try
```



```
try
    var rows: TtunitArray := Tserial.unmarshal<TtunitArray>(body);
    arr := url.Split(['/']);
    pool := GetDBPool('1');
    db := pool.Lock;
    db.startTrans;
    for var row: Ttunit in rows.tunits do
        begin
            db.qry.Close;
            db.qry.SQL.Clear;
            db.qry.SQL.Text := 'update tunit set unitid=:unitid,unitname=:unitname where
unitid=:key0';
            db.qry.ParamByName('unitid').AsString := row.unitid;
            db.qry.ParamByName('key0').value := row.unitid;
            db.qry.ParamByName('unitname').AsString := row.unitname;
            db.qry.ExecSQL;
        end;
    db.commitTrans;
    res.status := 200;
    res.message := 'success';
    Result := Tserial.marshal2<TRes>(res);
except
    on E: Exception do
        begin
            db.rollbackTrans;
            res.status := 500;
            res.exception := E.Message;
            Result := Tserial.marshal2<TRes>(res);
        end;
    end;
finally
    pool.Unlock(db);
end;
end;

function delete(url: string; body: TBytes): TBytes;
var
    db: tdb;
    pool: tdbpool;
    arr: tarray<string>;
    res: TRes;
begin
    try
        try
```

```
arr := url.Split(['/']);
pool := GetDBPool('1');
db := pool.Lock;
db.qry.Close;
db.qry.SQL.Clear;
var where: string := ' where ' + TNetEncoding.URL.Decode(arr[3]);
db.qry.SQL.Text := 'delete from tunit' + where;
db.qry.ExecSQL;
res.status := 200;
res.message := 'success';
Result := Tserial.marshal2<TRes>(res);
except
on E: Exception do
begin
res.status := 500;
res.exception := E.Message;
Result := Tserial.marshal2<TRes>(res);
end;
end;
finally
pool.Unlock(db);
end;
end;
end.
```

跨平台和语言

接口描述语言（IDL）

IDL 是 Interface description language 的缩写，指接口描述语言，是跨平台开发的基础。目前流行的 IDL 有：WEBSERVICE、RESTFUL、gRPC、THRIFT。。。

面向 model 编程

用 google protobuf 生成*.proto 模板，用工具将模板翻译为目标语言的代码。

delphi 面向 model 编程

```
unit serialize;
/// <author>cxg 2022-8-21</author>
interface

uses
  System.SysUtils, Grijpy.ProtocolBuffers,
  System.JSON.Serializers;

type
```

```
TSerial = class
public
    //还原
    class function unmarshal<T: record>(const value: string): T; overload; //json
    class function unmarshal<T: record>(const value: tbytes): T; overload; //protobuf
    //序列
    class function marshal<T: record>(const aRecord: T): string;    //json
    class function marshal2<T: record>(const aRecord: T): TBytes;    //protobuf
end;

implementation

class function TSerial.marshal2<T>(const aRecord: T): TBytes;
begin
    var s: TgoProtocolBuffer := TgoProtocolBuffer.Create;
    Result := s.Serialize<T>(aRecord);
    s.Free;
end;

class function TSerial.marshal<T>(const aRecord: T): string;
begin
    var s: TJsonSerializer := TJsonSerializer.Create;
    Result := s.Serialize<T>(aRecord);
    s.Free;
end;

class function TSerial.unmarshal<T>(const value: string): T;
begin
    var s: TJsonSerializer := TJsonSerializer.Create;
    Result := s.Deserialize<T>(value);
    s.free;
end;

class function TSerial.unmarshal<T>(const value: tbytes): T;
begin
    var s: TgoProtocolBuffer := TgoProtocolBuffer.Create;
    s.Deserialize<T>(result, value);
    s.Free;
end;

end.
```

```
unit server.rest.api;
```

```
/// <author>cxg 2022-8-23</author>
{.$DEFINE indy}
interface

uses

{$IFDEF indy}
  IdHTTP,
{$ELSE}
  System.Net.HttpClientComponent, System.Net.HttpClient, System.Net.URLClient,
{$ENDIF}
  serialize,
  System.Classes, System.NetEncoding,
  System.SysUtils;

type
  TRest = class
  public
    /// <summary>
    /// 查询
    /// </summary>
    /// <param name="resource">资源</param>
    /// <param name="dbid">数据库 id</param>
    /// <param name="where">查询条件, 例如: unitname like '%</param>
    /// <returns>记录数组</returns>
    class function select<T: record>(const resource: string; where: string = ""): T;
    class function insert<T: record>(const resource: string; const aRecord: T): string;
    class function update<T: record>(const resource: string; const aRecord: T): string;
    /// <summary>
    /// 删除
    /// </summary>
    /// <param name="resource">资源</param>
    /// <param name="where">删除条件, 例如: unitid='10'</param>
    /// <param name="dbid">数据库 id</param>
    /// <returns>json</returns>
    class function delete(const resource: string; where: string): string;
    //protobuf CRUD
    class function select2<T: record>(const resource: string; where: string = ""): T;
    class function delete2(const resource: string; where: string): string;
    class function insert2<T: record>(const resource: string; const aRecord: T): tbytes;
    class function update2<T: record>(const resource: string; const aRecord: T): tbytes;
  end;

var
  ipport: string = 'http://localhost:1234';
```

```
{ $IFDEF indy }  
http: TIdHTTP;  
{ $ELSE }  
http: TNetHTTPClient;  
{ $ENDIF }
```

implementation

```
{ TRest }
```

```
class function TRest.update<T>(const resource: string; const aRecord: T): string;  
begin  
    var bs: TBytes := TEncoding.UTF8.GetBytes(TSerial.marshal<T>(aRecord));  
    var req: TBytesStream := TBytesStream.Create(bs);  
    req.Position := 0;  
    { $IFDEF indy }  
    Result := http.Put(ipport + '/rest/' + resource, req);  
    { $ELSE }  
    Result := http.Put(ipport + '/rest/' + resource, req).ContentAsString;  
    { $ENDIF }  
    req.Free;  
end;
```

```
class function TRest.update2<T>(const resource: string; const aRecord: T): tbytes;  
begin  
    var bs: TBytes := TSerial.marshal2<T>(aRecord);  
    var req: TBytesStream := TBytesStream.Create(bs);  
    req.Position := 0;  
    var res: TMemoryStream := TMemoryStream.Create;  
    var s: string := ipport + '/protobuf/' + resource;  
    http.Put(s, req, res);  
    { $IFDEF indy }  
    var at: Int64 := res.Position;  
    { $ELSE }  
    var at: Int64 := res.Size;  
    { $ENDIF }  
    SetLength(result, at);  
    Move(res.Memory^, result[0], at);  
    req.Free;  
    res.Free;  
end;
```

```
class function TRest.select<T>(const resource: string; where: string = ''): T;  
begin
```

```
var s: string;
if where = " then
    s := ipport + '/rest/' + resource
else
    s := ipport + '/rest/' + resource + TNetEncoding.URL.Encode(where);
{$IFDEF indy}
Result := TSerial.unmarshal<T>(http.Get(s));
{$ELSE}
Result := TSerial.unmarshal<T>(http.Get(s).ContentAsString);
{$ENDIF}
end;

class function TRest.select2<T>(const resource: string; where: string = ""): T;
begin
    var s: string;
    if where = " then
        s := ipport + '/protobuf/' + resource
    else
        s := ipport + '/protobuf/' + resource + '/' + TNetEncoding.URL.Encode(where);
    var res: TMemoryStream := TMemoryStream.Create;
    http.Get(s, res);
    var bs: TBytes;
    {$IFDEF indy}
    var at: Int64 := res.Position;
    {$ELSE}
    var at: Int64 := res.Size;
    {$ENDIF}
    SetLength(bs, at);
    Move(res.Memory^, bs[0], at);
    res.Free;
    Result := TSerial.unmarshal<T>(bs);
end;

class function TRest.delete(const resource: string; where: string): string;
begin
    var s: string := ipport + '/rest/' + resource + '/' + TNetEncoding.URL.Encode(where);
    {$IFDEF indy}
    Result := http.Delete(s);
    {$ELSE}
    Result := http.Delete(s).ContentAsString;
    {$ENDIF}
end;

class function TRest.delete2(const resource: string; where: string): string;
```

```
begin
    var s: string := ipport + '/protobuf/' + resource + '/' + TNetEncoding.URL.Encode(whence);
    {$IFDEF indy}
    Result := http.Delete(s);
    {$ELSE}
    var res: TStringStream := TStringStream.Create;
    http.Delete(s, res);
    Result := res.DataString;
    res.Free;
    {$ENDIF}
end;
```

```
class function TRest.insert<T>(const resource: string; const aRecord: T): string;
```

```
begin
    var bs: TBytes := TEncoding.UTF8.GetBytes(TSerial.marshal<T>(aRecord));
    var req: TBytesStream := TBytesStream.Create(bs);
    req.Position := 0;
    {$IFDEF indy}
    Result := http.post(ipport + '/rest/' + resource, req);
    {$ELSE}
    Result := http.post(ipport + '/rest/' + resource, req).ContentAsString;
    {$ENDIF}
    req.Free;
end;
```

```
class function TRest.insert2<T>(const resource: string; const aRecord: T): tbytes;
```

```
begin
    var bs: TBytes := TSerial.marshal2<T>(aRecord);
    var req: TBytesStream := TBytesStream.Create(bs);
    var res: TMemoryStream := TMemoryStream.Create;
    req.Position := 0;
    var s: string := ipport + '/protobuf/' + resource;
    http.post(s, req, res);
    {$IFDEF indy}
    var at: Int64 := res.Position;
    {$ELSE}
    var at: Int64 := res.Size;
    {$ENDIF}
    SetLength(result, at);
    Move(res.Memory^, result[0], at);
    req.Free;
    res.Free;
end;
```

initialization

```
{ $IFDEF indy }
http := TIdHTTP.Create(nil);
http.HandleRedirects := True;
{ $ELSE }
http := TNetHTTPClient.Create(nil)
{ $ENDIF }
```

finalization

```
FreeAndNil(http);
```

end.

unit Unit1;

/// <author>cxg 2022-7-13</author>

interface

```
uses    Grijjy.ProtocolBuffers, serialize,
        Data.DB, FireDAC.Stan.Intf, FireDAC.Stan.Option, server.rest.api,
        FireDAC.Stan.Param, FireDAC.Stan.Error, FireDAC.DatS, FireDAC.Phys.Intf,
        FireDAC.DApt.Intf, Datasnap.DBClient, FireDAC.Comp.DataSet,
        FireDAC.Comp.Client, Vcl.StdCtrls, Vcl.Controls, Vcl.Grids, Vcl.DBGrids,
        System.Classes, vcl.forms, vcl.dialogs
        , system.SysUtils
        ;
```

type

```
{ $REGION '定义 model' }
```

```
Ttunit = record
```

```
    [Serialize(1)] unitid: string;
```

```
    [Serialize(2)] unitname: string;
```

```
end;
```

```
TtunitArray = record
```

```
    [Serialize(1)] status: integer;
```

```
    [Serialize(2)] exception: string;
```

```
    [Serialize(3)] message: string;
```

```
    [Serialize(4)] tunits: array of Ttunit; //TArray<Ttunit>;
```

```
end;
```

```
TRes = record
```

```
    [Serialize(1)] status: integer;
```

```
    [Serialize(2)] exception: string;
```

```
    [Serialize(3)] message: string;
```

```
end;
```


{SENDREGION}

```
TForm1 = class(TForm)
    DBGrid1: TDBGrid;
    DataSource1: TDataSource;
    FDMemTable1: TFDMemTable;
    Button3: TButton;
    Button4: TButton;
    Button5: TButton;
    Button6: TButton;
    Button1: TButton;
    Button2: TButton;
    Button7: TButton;
    Button8: TButton;
    procedure FormCreate(Sender: TObject);
    procedure Button3Click(Sender: TObject);
    procedure Button4Click(Sender: TObject);
    procedure Button5Click(Sender: TObject);
    procedure Button6Click(Sender: TObject);
    procedure Button1Click(Sender: TObject);
    procedure Button2Click(Sender: TObject);
    procedure Button7Click(Sender: TObject);
    procedure Button8Click(Sender: TObject);
private
    { Private declarations }
public
    { Public declarations }
end;
```

var

```
    Form1: TForm1;
```

implementation

{ \$R *.dfm }

```
procedure TForm1.Button1Click(Sender: TObject);
//新增 json
begin
    var t: TtunitArray;
    SetLength(t.tunits, 1);
    t.tunits[0].Unitid := '1';
    t.tunits[0].Unitname := '新增';
    var res: string := TRest.insert<TtunitArray>('tunit', t);
```

```
var r: TRes := TSerial.unmarshal<TRes>(res);
if r.Status = 500 then
    ShowMessage('err: ' + r.Exception)
else
    ShowMessage('ok');
end;

procedure TForm1.Button2Click(Sender: TObject);
//新增 protobuf
begin
    var t: TtunitArray;
    SetLength(t.tunits, 1);
    t.tunits[0].Unitid := '1';
    t.tunits[0].Unitname := 'insert';
    var res: tbytes := TRest.insert2<TtunitArray>('tunit', t);
    var r: TRes := TSerial.unmarshal<TRes>(res);
    if r.Status = 500 then
        ShowMessage('err: ' + r.Exception)
    else
        ShowMessage('ok');
end;

procedure TForm1.Button3Click(Sender: TObject);
//修改 json
begin
    var t: TtunitArray;
    SetLength(t.tunits, 1);
    t.tunits[0].Unitid := '1';
    t.tunits[0].Unitname := '修改';
    var res: string := TRest.update<TtunitArray>('tunit', t);
    var r: TRes := TSerial.unmarshal<TRes>(res);
    if r.Status = 500 then
        ShowMessage('err: ' + r.Exception)
    else
        ShowMessage('ok');
end;

procedure TForm1.Button4Click(Sender: TObject);
//修改 protobuf
begin
    var t: TtunitArray;
    SetLength(t.tunits, 1);
    t.tunits[0].Unitid := '1';
    t.tunits[0].Unitname := 'update';
```

```
var res: tbytes := TRest.update2<TtunitArray>('tunit', t);
var r: TRes := TSerial.unmarshal<TRes>(res);
if r.Status = 500 then
    ShowMessage('err: ' + r.Exception)
else
    ShowMessage('ok');
end;

procedure TForm1.Button5Click(Sender: TObject);
//json 查询
begin
    var t: TtunitArray := TRest.select<TtunitArray>('tunit');
    if t.Status = 500 then
        begin
            ShowMessage(t.Exception);
            Exit;
        end;
    FDMemTable1.EmptyDataSet;
    FDMemTable1.DisableControls;
    for var dw: Ttunit in t.tunits do
        FDMemTable1.AppendRecord([dw.Unitid, dw.Unitname]);
    FDMemTable1.First;
    FDMemTable1.EnableControls;
end;

procedure TForm1.Button6Click(Sender: TObject);
//PROTOBUF 查询
begin
    var t: TtunitArray := TRest.select2<TtunitArray>('tunit');
    if t.Status = 500 then
        begin
            ShowMessage(t.Exception);
            Exit;
        end;
    FDMemTable1.EmptyDataSet;
    FDMemTable1.DisableControls;
    for var dw: Ttunit in t.tunits do
        FDMemTable1.AppendRecord([dw.Unitid, dw.Unitname]);
    FDMemTable1.First;
    FDMemTable1.EnableControls;
end;

procedure TForm1.Button7Click(Sender: TObject);
//删除 json
```

```
begin
    var res: string := TRest.delete('tunit', 'unitid="1"');
    var r: TRes := TSerial.unmarshal<TRes>(res);
    if r.Status = 500 then
        ShowMessage('err: ' + r.Exception)
    else
        ShowMessage('ok');
end;

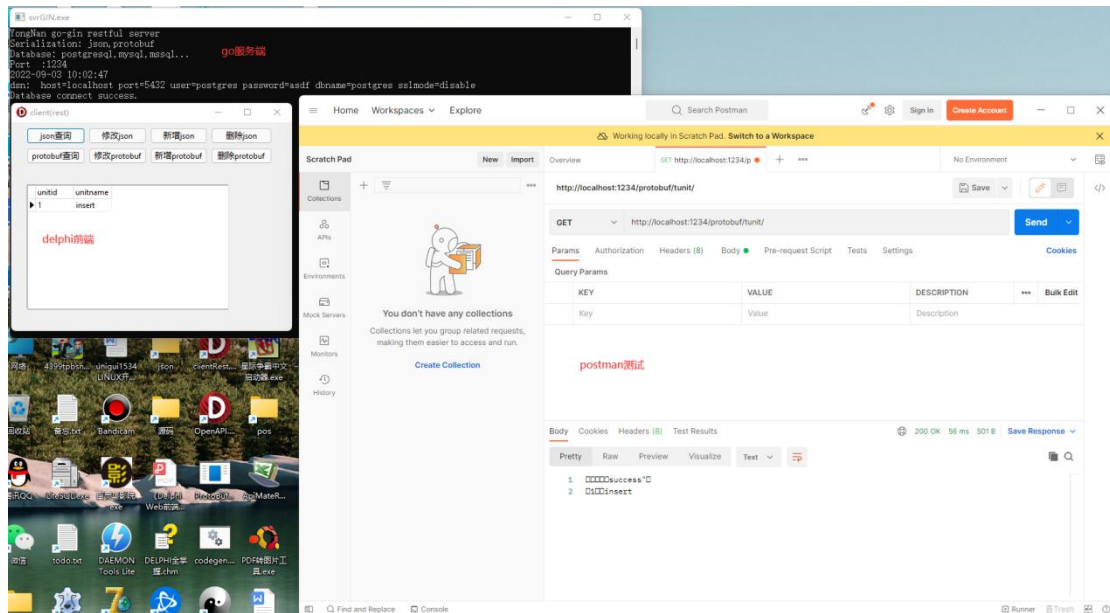
procedure TForm1.Button8Click(Sender: TObject);
//删除 protobuf
begin
    var res: TBytes := TEncoding.UTF8.GetBytes(TRest.delete2('tunit', 'unitid="1"'));
    var r: TRes := TSerial.unmarshal<TRes>(res);
    if r.Status = 500 then
        ShowMessage('err: ' + r.Exception)
    else
        ShowMessage('ok');
end;

procedure TForm1.FormCreate(Sender: TObject);
begin
    FDMemTable1.FieldDefs.Add('unitid', ftString, 9);
    FDMemTable1.FieldDefs.Add('unitname', ftString, 9);
    FDMemTable1.CreateDataSet;
end;

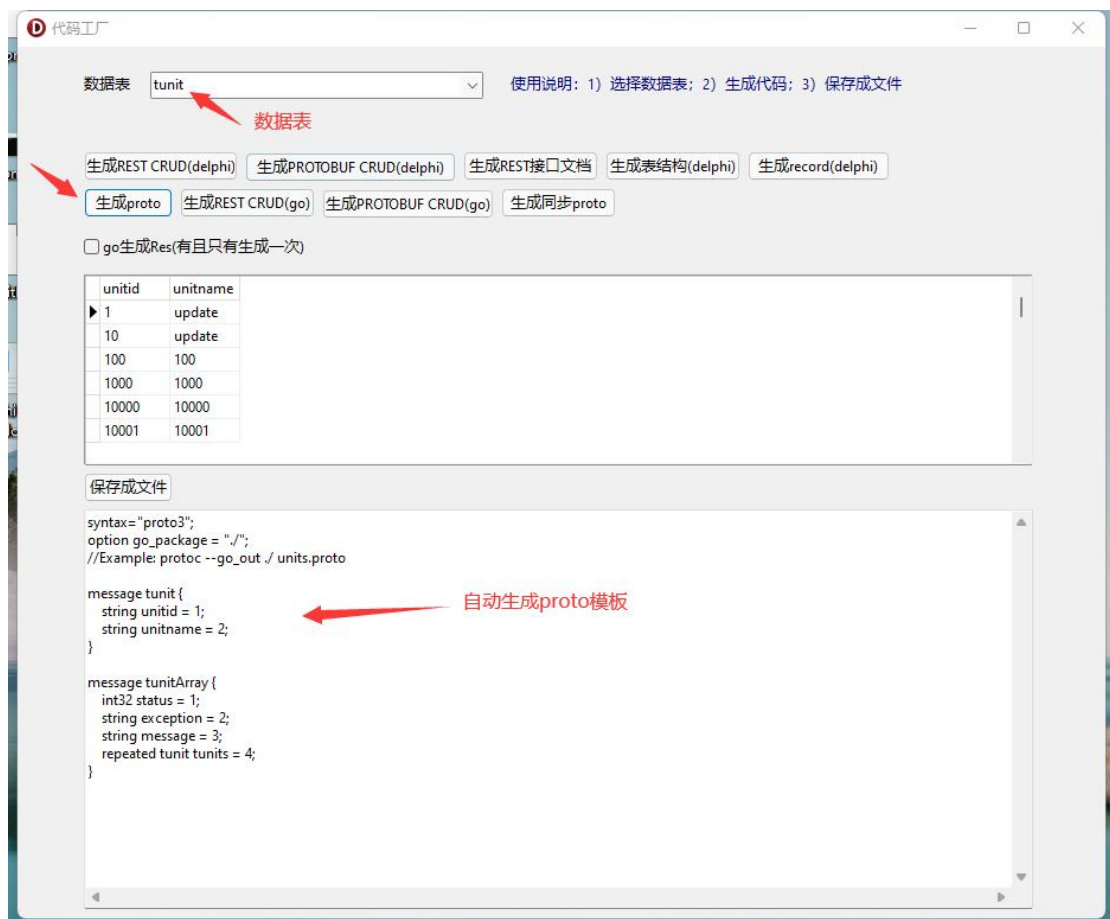
end.
```

面向 model 的跨语言演示

咏南中间件 <https://www.cnblogs.com/hnxxcg/>



数据表生成 proto 模板



Proto 模板翻译为 pascal

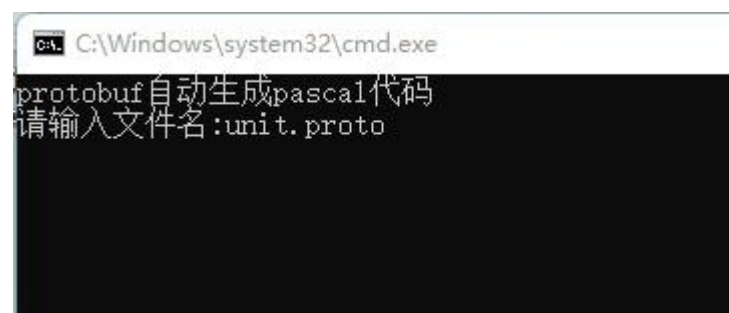
Unit.proto

```
syntax="proto3";
option go_package = ".";
//Example: protoc --go_out ./ units.proto

message tunit {
    string unitid = 1;
    string unitname = 2;
}

message tunitArray {
    int32 status = 1;
    string exception = 2;
    string message = 3;
    repeated tunit tunits = 4;
}
```

运行工具自动翻译



```
{ Unit pbUnitMessages.pas }
{ Generated from unit.proto }
{ Package Unit }

unit pbUnitMessages;

interface

uses Grijjy.ProtocolBuffers, SysUtils;

{ TTunit }

type
    TTunit = record
        [Serialize(1)] Unitid : String;
        [Serialize(2)] Unitname : String;
    end;

{ TTunitArray }
```

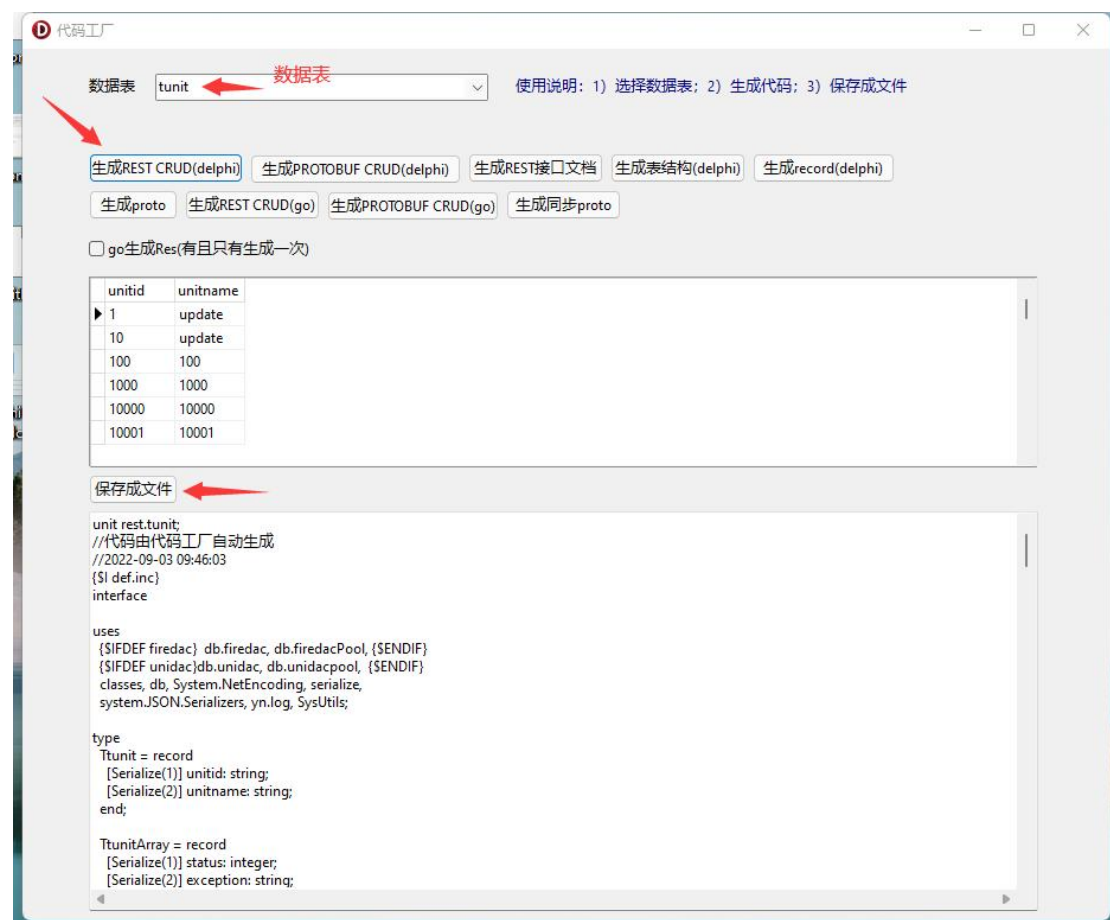
type

```
TTunitArray = record
  [Serialize(1)] Status : Integer;
  [Serialize(2)] Exception : String;
  [Serialize(3)] Message : String;
  [Serialize(4)] Tunits : TArray<TTunit>;
end;
```

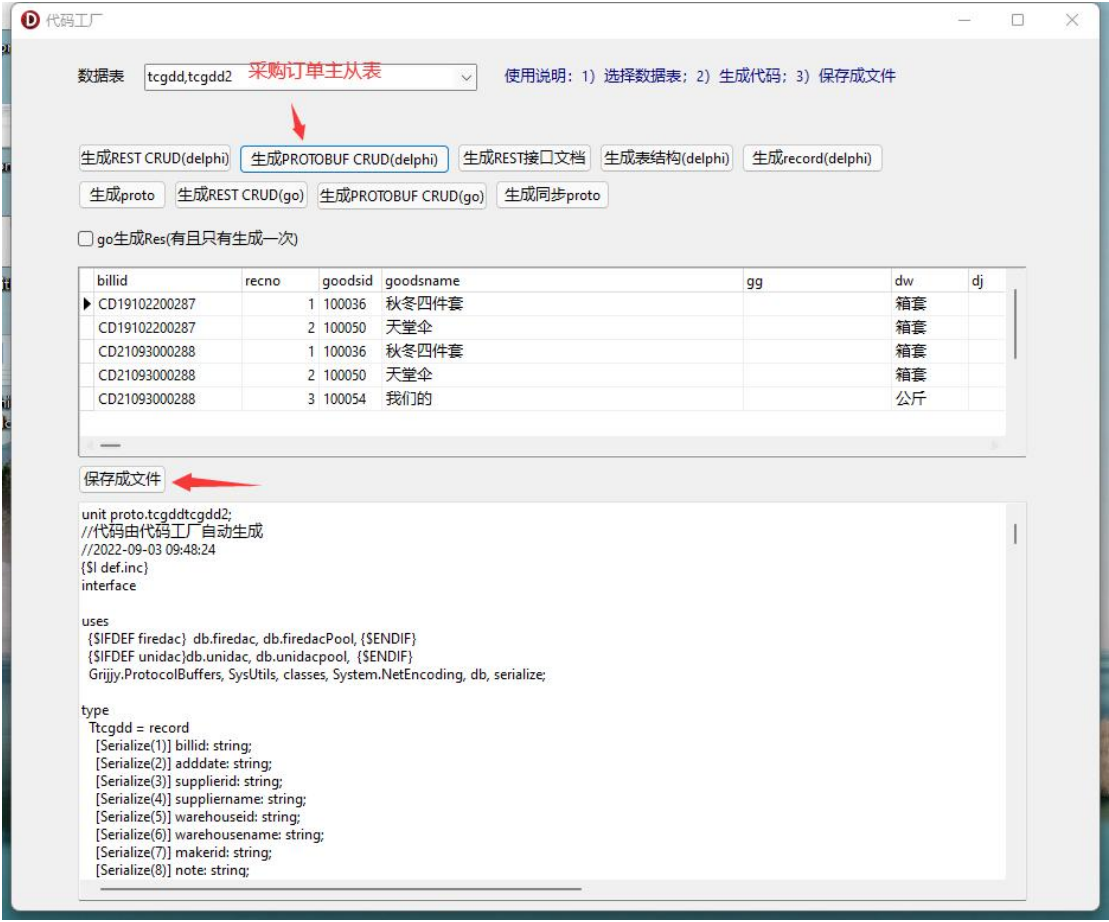
implementation

end.

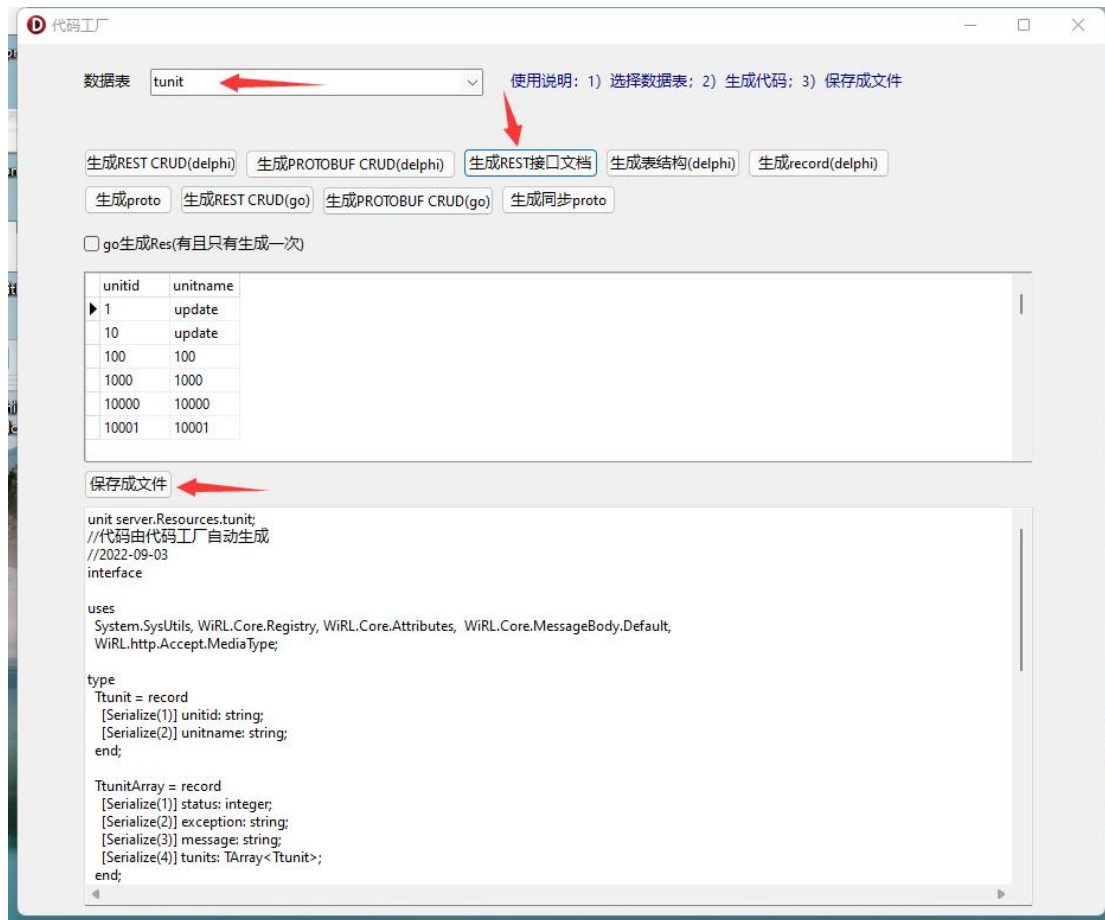
数据表自动生成 restful json CURD



数据表自动生成 restful protobuf CURD



数据表自动生成 SWAGGER 接口文档



```
unit server.Resources.tunit;
//代码由代码工厂自动生成
//2022-09-03
interface

uses
  System.SysUtils, WiRL.Core.Registry, WiRL.Core.Attributes, WiRL.Core.MessageBody.Default,
  WiRL.http.Accept.MediaType;

type
  Ttunit = record
    [Serialize(1)] unitid: string;
    [Serialize(2)] unitname: string;
  end;

  TtunitArray = record
    [Serialize(1)] status: integer;
    [Serialize(2)] exception: string;
    [Serialize(3)] message: string;
    [Serialize(4)] tunits: TArray<Ttunit>;
  end;
```

```
TRes = record
    [Serialize(1)] status: integer;
    [Serialize(2)] exception: string;
    [Serialize(3)] message: string;
end;

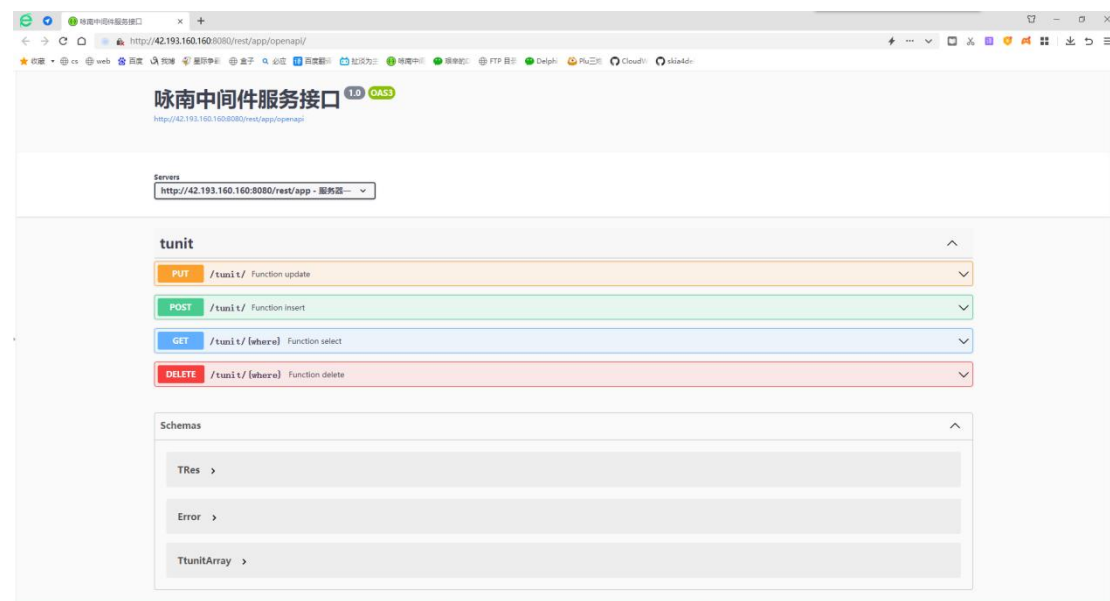
[Path('tunit')]
TtunitAPI = class
    [get, path('/{where}'), Produces(TMediaType.APPLICATION_JSON)]
    function select([PathParam('where')] where: string): TtunitArray; virtual; abstract;
    [post,
    Consumes(TMediaType.APPLICATION_JSON),
    Produces(TMediaType.APPLICATION_JSON)]
    function insert([BodyParam] body: TtunitArray): TRes; virtual; abstract;
    [put,
    Consumes(TMediaType.APPLICATION_JSON),
    Produces(TMediaType.APPLICATION_JSON)]
    function update([BodyParam] body: TtunitArray): TRes; virtual; abstract;
    [delete, path('/{where}'), Produces(TMediaType.APPLICATION_JSON)]
    function delete([PathParam('where')] where: string): TRes; virtual; abstract;
end;

implementation

initialization
    TWiRLResourceRegistry.Instance.RegisterResource<TtunitAPI>;

end.
```

浏览器打开: <http://42.193.160.160:8080/rest/app/openapi/>



客户端演示

restful 客户端

```
unit Unit1;
/// <author>cxg 2022-7-13</author>
interface

uses    Grijjy.ProtocolBuffers, serialize,
        Data.DB, FireDAC.Stan.Intf, FireDAC.Stan.Option, server.rest.api,
        FireDAC.Stan.Param, FireDAC.Stan.Error, FireDAC.DatS, FireDAC.Phys.Intf,
        FireDAC.DApt.Intf, Datasnap.DBClient, FireDAC.Comp.DataSet,
        FireDAC.Comp.Client, Vcl.StdCtrls, Vcl.Controls, Vcl.Grids, Vcl.DBGrids,
        System.Classes, vcl.forms, vcl.dialogs
        , system.SysUtils
        ;

type
    {$REGION '定义 model'}
    Ttunit = record
        [Serialize(1)] unitid: string;
        [Serialize(2)] unitname: string;
    end;

    TtunitArray = record
        [Serialize(1)] status: integer;
        [Serialize(2)] exception: string;
        [Serialize(3)] message: string;
        [Serialize(4)] tunits: array of Ttunit; //TArray<Ttunit>;
    end;

    TRes = record
        [Serialize(1)] status: integer;
        [Serialize(2)] exception: string;
        [Serialize(3)] message: string;
    end;
    {$ENDREGION}

    TForm1 = class(TForm)
        DBGrid1: TDBGrid;
        DataSource1: TDataSource;
        FDMemTable1: TFDMemTable;
        Button3: TButton;
        Button4: TButton;
        Button5: TButton;
```

```
    Button6: TButton;
    Button1: TButton;
    Button2: TButton;
    Button7: TButton;
    Button8: TButton;
    procedure FormCreate(Sender: TObject);
    procedure Button3Click(Sender: TObject);
    procedure Button4Click(Sender: TObject);
    procedure Button5Click(Sender: TObject);
    procedure Button6Click(Sender: TObject);
    procedure Button1Click(Sender: TObject);
    procedure Button2Click(Sender: TObject);
    procedure Button7Click(Sender: TObject);
    procedure Button8Click(Sender: TObject);
private
    { Private declarations }
public
    { Public declarations }
end;

var
    Form1: TForm1;

implementation

{$R *.dfm}

procedure TForm1.Button1Click(Sender: TObject);
//新增 json
begin
    var t: TtunitArray;
    SetLength(t.tunits, 1);
    t.tunits[0].Unitid := '1';
    t.tunits[0].Unitname := '新增';
    var res: string := TRest.insert<TtunitArray>('tunit', t);
    var r: TRes := TSerial.unmarshal<TRes>(res);
    if r.Status = 500 then
        ShowMessage('err: ' + r.Exception)
    else
        ShowMessage('ok');
end;

procedure TForm1.Button2Click(Sender: TObject);
//新增 protobuf
```

```
begin
    var t: TtunitArray;
    SetLength(t.tunits, 1);
    t.tunits[0].Unitid := '1';
    t.tunits[0].Unitname := 'insert';
    var res: tbytes := TRest.insert2<TtunitArray>('tunit', t);
    var r: TRes := TSerial.unmarshal<TRes>(res);
    if r.Status = 500 then
        ShowMessage('err: ' + r.Exception)
    else
        ShowMessage('ok');
end;

procedure TForm1.Button3Click(Sender: TObject);
//修改 json
begin
    var t: TtunitArray;
    SetLength(t.tunits, 1);
    t.tunits[0].Unitid := '1';
    t.tunits[0].Unitname := '修改';
    var res: string := TRest.update<TtunitArray>('tunit', t);
    var r: TRes := TSerial.unmarshal<TRes>(res);
    if r.Status = 500 then
        ShowMessage('err: ' + r.Exception)
    else
        ShowMessage('ok');
end;

procedure TForm1.Button4Click(Sender: TObject);
//修改 protobuf
begin
    var t: TtunitArray;
    SetLength(t.tunits, 1);
    t.tunits[0].Unitid := '1';
    t.tunits[0].Unitname := 'update';
    var res: tbytes := TRest.update2<TtunitArray>('tunit', t);
    var r: TRes := TSerial.unmarshal<TRes>(res);
    if r.Status = 500 then
        ShowMessage('err: ' + r.Exception)
    else
        ShowMessage('ok');
end;

procedure TForm1.Button5Click(Sender: TObject);
```

```
//json 查询
begin
    var t: TtunitArray := TRest.select<TtunitArray>('tunit');
    if t.Status = 500 then
    begin
        ShowMessage(t.Exception);
        Exit;
    end;
    FDMemTable1.EmptyDataSet;
    FDMemTable1.DisableControls;
    for var dw: Ttunit in t.tunits do
        FDMemTable1.AppendRecord([dw.Unitid, dw.Unitname]);
    FDMemTable1.First;
    FDMemTable1.EnableControls;
end;

procedure TForm1.Button6Click(Sender: TObject);
//PROTOBUF 查询
begin
    var t: TtunitArray := TRest.select2<TtunitArray>('tunit');
    if t.Status = 500 then
    begin
        ShowMessage(t.Exception);
        Exit;
    end;
    FDMemTable1.EmptyDataSet;
    FDMemTable1.DisableControls;
    for var dw: Ttunit in t.tunits do
        FDMemTable1.AppendRecord([dw.Unitid, dw.Unitname]);
    FDMemTable1.First;
    FDMemTable1.EnableControls;
end;

procedure TForm1.Button7Click(Sender: TObject);
//删除 json
begin
    var res: string := TRest.delete('tunit', 'unitid="1"');
    var r: TRes := TSerial.unmarshal<TRes>(res);
    if r.Status = 500 then
        ShowMessage('err: ' + r.Exception)
    else
        ShowMessage('ok');
end;
```

```
procedure TForm1.Button8Click(Sender: TObject);
//删除 protobuf
begin
    var res: TBytes := TEncoding.UTF8.GetBytes(TRest.delete2('tunit', 'unitid="1"'));
    var r: TRes := TSerial.unmarshal<TRes>(res);
    if r.Status = 500 then
        ShowMessage('err: ' + r.Exception)
    else
        ShowMessage('ok');
end;

procedure TForm1.FormCreate(Sender: TObject);
begin
    FDMemTable1.FieldDefs.Add('unitid', ftString, 9);
    FDMemTable1.FieldDefs.Add('unitname', ftString, 9);
    FDMemTable1.CreateDataSet;
end;

end.
```

传统二进制客户端

```
unit Unit1;
/// <author>cxcg 2022-5-3</author>

interface

uses  dialogs,  keyValue.serialize, System.SysUtils,
    server.api, Data.DB, forms,  Vcl.ExtCtrls, Vcl.Controls,
    Vcl.Grids, Vcl.DBGrids, System.Classes, Vcl.StdCtrls, FireDAC.Stan.Intf,
    Datasnap.DBClient, System.Net.URLClient, System.Net.HttpClient,
    System.Net.HttpClientComponent;

type
    TForm1 = class(TForm)
        btn: TButton;
        dbgrd1: TDBGrid;
        dbgrd2: TDBGrid;
        ds1: TDataSource;
        ds2: TDataSource;
        Timer1: TTimer;
        Button1: TButton;
        Button2: TButton;
        Button3: TButton;
        Button4: TButton;
```

```
ClientDataSet1: TClientDataSet;
ClientDataSet2: TClientDataSet;
Button7: TButton;
Button8: TButton;
Image1: TImage;
Memo1: TMemo;
Button9: TButton;
Button5: TButton;
Button6: TButton;
NetHTTPClient1: TNetHTTPClient;
procedure btnClick(Sender: TObject);
procedure Button1Click(Sender: TObject);
procedure Button2Click(Sender: TObject);
procedure Button3Click(Sender: TObject);
procedure Button4Click(Sender: TObject);
procedure Button7Click(Sender: TObject);
procedure Timer1Timer(Sender: TObject);
procedure Button8Click(Sender: TObject);
procedure Button9Click(Sender: TObject);
procedure Button5Click(Sender: TObject);
procedure Button6Click(Sender: TObject);
private    { Private declarations }
public     { Public declarations }
end;

var
    Form1: TForm1;

implementation

{$R *.dfm}

procedure TForm1.btnClick(Sender: TObject);
// /bin/qry 多表查询
begin
    qry2('1', 'select * from tgoods', 'select * from tunit', ClientDataSet1, ClientDataSet2);
end;

procedure TForm1.Button1Click(Sender: TObject);
// /bin/save 多表保存
begin
    save2('1', 'tgoods', 'tunit', ClientDataSet1, ClientDataSet2);
end;
```



```
procedure TForm1.Button2Click(Sender: TObject);
// /bin/spopen 存储过程
begin
    server.api.spopen('1', '存储过程名', 'param1=value1;param2=value2', ClientDataSet1);
end;

procedure TForm1.Button3Click(Sender: TObject);
// /bin/upload 上传
begin
    server.api.upload('c:\1.exe');
end;

procedure TForm1.Button4Click(Sender: TObject);
// /bin/download 下载
begin
    server.api.download('1.exe');
end;

procedure TForm1.Button5Click(Sender: TObject);
// /bin/qry 单表查询
begin
    server.api.qry1('1', 'select * from tgoods', ClientDataSet1);
end;

procedure TForm1.Button6Click(Sender: TObject);
// /bin/save 单表保存
begin
    server.api.save1('1', 'tgoods', ClientDataSet1);
end;

procedure TForm1.Button7Click(Sender: TObject);
// /bin/execsql
begin
    server.api.execsql('1', 'delete from tunit where unitid="1"');
end;

procedure TForm1.Button8Click(Sender: TObject);
// /bin/verifycode 验证码
var code: string;
    ms: TStream;
begin
    ms := TMemoryStream.Create;
    server.api.verifyCode(code, ms);
    Memo1.Lines.Add(code);
```

```
ms.Position := 0;
Image1.Picture.LoadFromStream(ms);
ms.Free;
end;

procedure TForm1.Button9Click(Sender: TObject);
// /bin/snowflakeid 雪花 ID
var id: Int64;
begin
    server.api.snowflakeID(id, 18, 18);
    Memo1.Lines.Add(id.ToString);
end;

procedure TForm1.Timer1Timer(Sender: TObject);
begin
    Button5Click(nil);
end;

end.
```